UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA ASHEVILLE DIVISION

MOUNTAINTRUE, SIERRA CLUB,) Case No. 1:25-cv-91-MR-WCM
CENTER FOR BIOLOGICAL)
DIVERSITY, and DEFENDERS OF)
WILDLIFE, et al.)
)
Plaintiffs,)
,)
V.)
)
UNITED STATES FOREST SERVICE,)
and JAMES MELONAS, in his official)
capacity as Forest Supervisor for the)
National Forests of North Carolina,)
)
Defendants.)
)

DEFENDANTS' NOTICE REGARDING THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE'S INTERIM FINAL RULE

Defendants inform the Court that the U.S. Department Agriculture issued an interim final rule and request for public comment on the Department's modified regulations implementing the National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA). 90 Fed. Reg. 29,632 (July 3, 2025). The interim final rule revises, moves and republishes, or removes portions of the Department's existing NEPA implementing regulations, as well as adds new portions. *Id.* at 29,632.

The rule rescinds in full the Forest Service's NEPA implementing regulations, 36 C.F.R. Part 220. 90 Fed. Reg. at 29,635. Defendants cited the rescinded regulations in their brief and reply in support of the pending motion to dismiss. Dkt. 15 at 7-8; Dkt. 18 at 4, 10. While agency-specific NEPA implementing regulations have been rescinded, department-level NEPA regulations apply to all subcomponents. 90 Fed. Reg. at 29,635; 7 C.F.R. § 1b.1. A final decision document authorizing a site-specific application of the Forest Plan is still required for all forms of NEPA compliance. 7 C.F.R. § 1b.4(d) (Categorical Exclusions requiring NEPA documentation); *id.* § 1b.6 (Findings of No Significant Impact); *id.* § 1b.8 (Records of Decision).

Respectfully submitted on this 16th day of July, 2025.

RUSS FERGUSON United States Attorney

/s/ Gill P. Beck

Gill P. Beck
Assistant United States Attorney
Chief, Civil Division
N.C. State Bar No. 13175
Room 233, U.S. Courthouse
100 Otis Street
Asheville, North Carolina 28801
(828) 271-4661
Gill.Beck@usdoj.gov

ADAM R.F. GUSTAFSON

Acting Assistant Attorney General Environment and Natural Resources Division United States Department of Justice

/s/ John P. Tustin

JOHN P. TUSTIN (TX Bar No. 24056458)

Senior Attorney

Natural Resources Section

P.O. Box 7611

Washington, D.C. 20044-7611

Phone: (202) 305-3022

Fax: (202) 305-0275

Attorneys for Defendants

CERTIFICATION

Pursuant to the Standing Order of this Court entered June 18, 2024, and published to the Bar of the Western District on June 27, 2024, the undersigned hereby certifies:

- 1. No artificial intelligence was employed in doing the research for the preparation of this document, with the exception of such artificial intelligence embedded in the standard on-line legal research sources Westlaw, Lexis, FastCase, and Bloomberg;
- 2. Every statement and every citation to an authority contained in this document has been checked by an attorney in this case and/or a paralegal working at his/her direction (or the party making the filing if acting pro se) as to the accuracy of the proposition for which it is offered, and the citation to authority provided.

Dated this 16th day of July, 2025.

/s/ John P. Tustin
JOHN P. TUSTIN